CATHODES AND RAMMING PASTE

Several types of equipment designed for anode testing can also serve to test cathode blocks. Additionally, dedicated equipment is available for the sodium vapour test, for the Rapoport swelling test and to determine abrasion. Ramming paste quality control benefits from the Fischer rammer as well as from an apparatus to determine paste shrinkage during baking.
RDC 193
Rapoport Swelling Test

RDC 194
Ramming Behaviour

RDC 195
Paste Shrinkage